

6. References Cited

Advisory Council on Historic Preservation

- 2002 Section 106 Regulations Summary. Available at <http://www.achp.gov/106summary.html>.

Allen, C.D.

- 1989 "Changes in the Landscape of the Jemez Mountains, New Mexico." PhD dissertation, Berkeley, California: University of California. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

AmphibiaWeb

- 2008 Information on amphibian biology and conservation [web application]. Berkeley, California: AmphibiaWeb. Available at <http://amphibiaweb.org/>.

Anschuetz, K.F. and T. Merlan

- 2007 *More Than a Scenic Mountain Landscape: Valles Caldera National Preserve Land Use History*. General Technical Report RMRS-GTR-196. Fort Collins, Colorado: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. September 2007.

Anschuetz, K.F. and C. B. Raish

- 2010 *Progress Report Phase I: Use, Access, and Fire/Fuels Management Attitudes and Preferences of User Groups Concerning the Valles Caldera National Preserve (VCNP) and Adjacent Areas*. Forest Service Joint Venture Agreement Number 07-JV-11221602. November 2010.

Aquatic Consultants, Inc.

- 2003 *Valles Caldera National Preserve 2003 Stream Surveys*. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.
- 2004 *Valles Caldera National Preserve Stream Surveys*. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

- 2005 *Valles Caldera National Preserve Stream Surveys*. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.
- AWWA (American Water Works Association)
- 2010 “Water Use Statistics.”
<http://drinktap.org/consumerdnn/Home/WaterInformation/Conservation/WaterUseStatistics/tabid/85/Default.aspx>.
- Arizona Solar Center
- 2010 “Passive Solar Heating and Cooling Design Section 2: Passive Solar Architecture—Heating.” <http://www.azsolarcenter.com/design/passive-2.html>.
- Arizona Department of Transportation
- 2005 *Atmospheric Effects Associated with Highway Noise Propagation Final Report 555*.
http://www.azdot.gov/TPD/ATRC/publications/project_reports/PDF/AZ555/az555-Cover.pdf.
- Barkworth, M.
- 2007 “Piptatherum.” In *Flora of North America* vol. 24, edited by Barkworth et al. Accessed August 29, 2011, at <http://www.herbarium.usu.edu/treatments/Piptatherum.htm>.
- Bass, R.E., and A.I. Herson
- 1993 *Mastering NEPA: A Step-by-Step Approach*. Solano Press Books. Point Arena, California.
- BBER (Bureau of Business and Economic Research)
- 2008 Population projections for New Mexico and counties.
<http://bber.unm.edu/demo/table1.htm>.
- 2011a “Impact of Los Alamos National Laboratory on the Economies of Northern New Mexico and the State as a Whole.” March 2011.
- 2011b New Mexico County Population Estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau.
http://bber.unm.edu/demo/copopest_2010.htm. Last revised April 7, 2011. Accessed May 2011.
- Bechdol, M., L. Pham, and O. Martinez
- 2009 State of the Ground Water Report—2009. Ground Water Center, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency—Region 6. Available at
<http://www.epa.gov/region6/water/swp/groundwater/2008-report.pdf>.
- Berger, J.
- 2007 “Fear, human shields and the redistribution of prey and predators in protected areas.” *Biology Letters* 3: 620-623. Cited in Rogala et al. 2011.

Bingaman, J.

- 2010 “Bingaman and Udall Introduce Bill to Transfer Valles Caldera to National Park Service.” May 27, 2010. Available at <http://bingaman.senate.gov/news/20100527-01.cfm>.

BISON-M (Biota Information System of New Mexico)

- 2008 *Biological Database for New Mexico*. NMDGF in cooperation with BLM, USFWS, Bureau of Reclamation, USACE, USFS, and University of New Mexico. Available at <http://www.bison-m.org/>.
- 2009 *Biological Database for New Mexico*. NMDGF in cooperation with BLM, USFWS, Bureau of Reclamation, USACE, USFS, and University of New Mexico. Available at <http://www.bison-m.org/>.
- 2011 *Biological Database for New Mexico*. NMDGF in cooperation with BLM, USFWS, Bureau of Reclamation, USACE, USFS, and University of New Mexico. Available at <http://www.bison-m.org/>.

Boeker, E.L. and V.E. Scott

- 1969 “Roost Tree Characteristics for Merriam’s Turkey.” *Journal of Wildlife Management* 33:121–124. Cited in VCT “Valles Caldera National Preserve Wildlife Existing Condition Report.” Jemez Springs, New Mexico. 2009.

British Columbia Ministry of Agriculture

- n.d. “Fire Effects on Soil.”
<http://www.al.gov.bc.ca/range/publications/documents/fire2.htm>.

Brown, C.L., A.R. Hardy, J.R. Barber, K.M. Frstrup, K.R. Crooks, and L.M. Angeloni

- 2012 The Effect of Human Activities and their Associated Noise on Ungulate Behavior. *PLoS ONE* 7(7): e40505. Doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0040505.

Burnett, J.

- 2009 “Park Shuttle Bus Systems are Growing in Popularity Around the Country.” National Parks Traveler.
<http://www.al.gov.bc.ca/range/publications/documents/fire2.htm>.

Buskirk, S.W.

- 2002 “Conservation Assessment for the American Marten in Black Hills National Forest, South Dakota and Wyoming.” Unpublished report. Rocky Mountain Research Station, Missoula, Montana. Personal Service Contract, Department of Zoology and Physiology, University of Wyoming, Laramie.
http://maps.wildrockies.org/ecosystem_defense/Science_Documents/Buskirk_2002.pdf.

Calamusso, B. and J.N. Rinne

- 1996 *Distribution of Rio Grande Cutthroat Trout and Its Co-occurrence with the Rio Grande Sucker and Rio Grande Chub on the Carson and Santa Fe National Forests*. USDA Forest Service Technical Report RM 272:157–167.
<http://www.rmrs.nau.edu/awa/verde/1996DistributionofRioGrandeCutthroatTrout.pdf>.

Calamusso, B. and P.R. Turner

- 2002 “Distribution and Abundance of the Rio Grande Sucker in the Carson and Santa Fe National Forests, New Mexico.” *Southwestern Naturalist* 47(2): 182–186.
http://www.rmrs.nau.edu/publications/calamusso_etal_distabundriograndesucker/calamusso_etal_distabundriograndesucker.pdf.

Caldera Action

- 2009 Website. <http://caldera-action.org/>.

Caltrans (California Department of Transportation)

- 1998 *A Technical Noise Supplement to the Traffic Noise Protocol*.
<http://www.dot.ca.gov/hq/env/noise/pub/Technical%20Noise%20Supplement.pdf>.

Canfield, L.J., Lyon, J.M. Hillis, and M.J. Thompson

- 1999 *Ungulates: Effects of Recreation on Rocky Mountain Wildlife*. Montana Chapter of the Wildlife Society. *Ungulates* — September 1999.

CarbonFund.org

- 2011 “How We Calculate.”
http://www.carbonfund.org/site/pages/carbon_calculators/category/Assumptions.

Carbon Trust

- 2009 “What Is a Carbon Footprint?”
http://www.carbontrust.co.uk/solutions/CarbonFootprinting/what_is_a_carbon_footprint.htm.

Cassirer, E.F., D.J. Freddy, and E.D. Ables

- 1992 “Elk responses to disturbance by cross-country skiers in Yellowstone National Park.” *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 20(4):375-381. Cited in Rogala, J. M., M. Hebblewhite, J. Whittington, C.A. White, J. Coleshill, and M. Musiani. Human Activity Differentially Redistributes Large Mammals in the Canadian Rockies National Parks. *Ecology and Society* 16(3): 16. 2001. <http://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol16/iss3/art16/>.

CEQ (Council on Environmental Quality)

- 1997a *Considering Cumulative Effects*.
http://ceq.hss.doe.gov/publications/cumulative_effects.html.
- 1997b *Environmental Justice: Guidance Under the National Environmental Policy Act*. December 10, 1997.

- 1981 "Forty Most Asked Questions Concerning CEQ's National Environmental Policy Act Regulations." <http://ceq.hss.doe.gov/NEPA/regs/40/40p1.htm>. March 16.
- CIPCO (Central Iowa Power Cooperative) Energy Library
- n.d. "Introduction to Geothermal Heat Pump Systems." <http://cipco.apogee.net/geo/home.asp>.
- Civitello, J.
- 2011 "Cultural Resources Summary for the VCT—PAUP Alternatives (visitor center locations)." June 24, 2011.
- 2012 Personal communication from Jamie Civitello (email) to P. Steinholtz dated February 16, 2012.
- Clean Energy Authority
- 2010 "New Mexico Net Metering." By Chris Meehan. <http://www.cleanenergyauthority.com/solar-incentives-and-rebates/new-mexico/new-mexico-net-metering/>.
- Cleveland, S.M.
- 2010 Human Predation Risk and Elk Behavior in Heterogeneous Landscapes. MAS thesis, University of Montana, Missoula.
- Cole, D.N.
- 1993 "Minimizing Conflict between Recreation and Nature Conservation." Reprinted from D.S. Smith and P.C. Hellmund, eds., *Ecology of Greenways: Design and Function of Linear Conservation Areas*. 1993. Univ. of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, MN. Pp. 105-122.
- Coop, J.D. and T.J. Givinish
- 2007 "Gradient Analysis of Reversed Treelines and Grasslands of the Valles Caldera, Jemez Mountains, New Mexico, USA." *Journal of Vegetation Science* 18 (1): 43–54. http://www.western.edu/faculty/jcoop/pdfs/Coop-Givinish2007_VallesCaldera_gradient_analysis.pdf.
- Cowardin, L.M., V. Carter, V.C. Golet, and E.T. LaRoe
- 1979 *Classification of Wetlands and Deepwater Habitats of the United States*. FWS/OBS-79/31. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Biological Services, Washington, D.C. [http://www.fws.gov/wetlands/Documents/Classification-of-Wetlands-and-Deepwater-Habitats-of-the-United-States.pdf#search="Cowardin](http://www.fws.gov/wetlands/Documents/Classification-of-Wetlands-and-Deepwater-Habitats-of-the-United-States.pdf#search=).
- CPUC (California Public Utilities Commission)
- 2009 "Transmission Line Noise Fact Sheet." March 13, 2009. http://docs.cpuc.ca.gov/enviro/tehachapi_renewables/FS7.pdf. Accessed June 18, 2010.

Cummer, M., B. Christman, and M. Wright

- 2003 "Investigations of the Status and Distribution of Amphibians and Reptiles on the Valles Caldera National Preserve, Sandoval County, New Mexico, 2002." Unpublished report on file at Valles Caldera National Preserve.

Decker, J.

- 2009 2007 Section 110 Survey on Rabbit Mountain. Ms. on file at the Valles Caldera Trust. VCT CR Report 2007-016. NMCRIS Activity 108656.
- 2010 2008 and 2009 Section 110 Survey on Rabbit Mountain. Ms. on file at Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, NM. VCT CR Report R2009-010. NMCRIS Activity 113478.

Degenhardt, W.G., C.W. Painter, and A.H. Price

- 1996 *Amphibians and Reptiles of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, New Mexico: University of New Mexico Press. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Dennison, S., J.W. Steely, and K. Corbett

- 2007 *Documentation and Preservation of Historic Buildings on the Valles Caldera National Preserve, Sandoval County, New Mexico*. SWCA Environmental Consultants, Albuquerque, SWCA Project Number 11962-283. VCT CR Report R2007-003; NMCRIS Activity 103579.

DeVall, K.

- 2011 Personal communication from Kimberly DeVall via Marie Rodriguez (email) to P. Steinholtz dated May 10, 2011.

DeVault, B.

- 2009 *Existing Condition, Valles Caldera National Preserve, Fisheries Report*. TEAMS Enterprise Unit. Prepared for the Valles Caldera Trust. September 2009.
- 2011 *Fisheries Existing Condition, Valles Caldera National Preserve*. TEAMS Enterprise Unit. Prepared for the Valles Caldera Trust. December 2011.

DOJ (Department of Justice)

- 2011 "Language Access Assessment and Planning Tool for Federally Conducted and Federally Assisted Programs." May 2011. Available at http://www.lep.gov/resources/2011_Language_Access_Assessment_and_Planning_Tool.pdf.
- n.d. *Federal Agency LEP Guidance & Language Access Plans*. Limited English Proficiency Federal Website. Available at http://www.justice.gov/crt/lep/guidance/guidance_index.html.

EERE (Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy)

- 2003 “The Business Case for Sustainable Design in Federal Facilities.” U. S. Department of Energy Federal Energy Management Program.
http://www1.eere.energy.gov/femp/program/sustainable_businesscase.html.
- 2006 “Solar Heating Basics.” http://www1.eere.energy.gov/solar/sh_basics.html.
- 2008 “Solar Space Heating and Cooling.”
http://www1.eere.energy.gov/solar/sh_basics_space.html.

Energy Center of Wisconsin Daylighting Collaborative

- n.d. “Why Daylight?” <http://www.daylighting.org/why.php>.

Entrix (ENTRIX, Inc.)

- 2009 *A Plan for Revenue Enhancement on the Valles Caldera National Preserve: Opportunities and Alternatives*. Vancouver, Washington. March 9, 2009.

Environmental Laboratory

- 1987 *Corps of Engineers Wetlands Delineation Manual*. Prepared for the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Washington, DC. Technical Report Y-87-1.

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

- 2012 “Mobile Source Emissions - Past, Present, and Future.”
<http://www.epa.gov/otaq/invntory/overview/results/index.htm>.

Environmental Systems Research Institute

- 2010 *ArcGIS Online: National Atlas of the United States and the United States Geological Survey*. GIS layer presenting the federal and Indian-owned land areas of the United States. Last modified November 2, 2010. Accessed June 2011.

Fahrig, L. and T. Rytwinski

- 2009 Effects of Roads on Animal Abundance: an Empirical Review and Synthesis. *Ecology and Society* 14(1): 21. <http://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol14/iss1/art21/>.

Ferguson, M.S.D., and L.B. Keith

- 1982 “Influence of Nordic skiing on distribution of moose and elk in Elk Island National Park, Alberta.” *Canadian Field-Naturalist* 96:69-78. Cited in Cole, David N. 1993 “Minimizing Conflict between Recreation and Nature Conservation.” Reprinted from D.S. Smith and P.C. Hellmund, eds., *Ecology of Greenways: Design and Function of Linear Conservation Areas*. 1993. Univ. of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, MN. Pp. 105-122.

Fettig, S., C. Rustay, and D. Henderson

- 2003 “Initial Breeding Bird Survey of the Valles Caldera National Preserve.” Unpublished report on file at Valles Caldera National Preserve.

FHWA (Federal Highway Administration)

- 2010 “Acoustical Considerations.” *FHWA Highway Noise Barrier Design Handbook*.
http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/noise/noise_barriers/design_construction/design/design03.cfm.
- n.d.a “Chapter 4: Design Controls.” *Flexibility in Highway Design*.
<http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/flex/ch04.htm>.
- n.d.b “Highway Traffic Noise.” <http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/htnoise.htm>.

Fitzgerald, J.P., C.A. Meaney, and D.M. Armstrong

- 1994 *Mammals of Colorado*. Niwot, Colorado: Denver Museum of Natural History and University Press of Colorado. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Frey, J.

- 2005 *Status Assessment of Montane Populations of the New Mexico Meadow Jumping Mouse (Zapus hudsonius luteus) in New Mexico*. Professional services contract 05-516.57: Conservation Services Division, New Mexico Department of Game and Fish, Santa Fe, New Mexico. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.
- 2006 *Field Surveys for the New Mexico Meadow Jumping Mouse (Zapus hudsonius luteus) at Historical Localities in the Sangre de Cristo Mountains, New Mexico*. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Frey, J., J.H. Fraga, and F.C. Bermudez

- 1995 “A New Locality of the Montane Vole (*Microtus montanus arizonensis*) in New Mexico.” *Southwestern Naturalist* 40:421–422. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Gagnon, M.

- 2011 “The Valles Caldera: Recreationists’ Perspectives on Access and Management.” Master’s of science (geography) thesis, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque.

GAO (U.S. Government Accountability Office)

- 2009 *The Trust Has Made Progress But Faces Significant Challenges to Achieve Goals of the Preservation Act*. Report to Congressional Committees, Valles Caldera, GAO-10-84.

- Geluso, K.
- 2008 "Spotted Bats (*Euderma maculatum*) from Mt. Taylor, New Mexico." *Western North American Naturalist* 68(1): 119–122.
- Gifford, S., E. Gese, R. Parmenter, and M. Chipault
- 2008 "Ecology and Natural History of the Coyote (*Canis latrans*) on the Valles Caldera National Preserve." Presented at the Jemez Mountains Science Symposium, March 2008. Santa Fe, New Mexico.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/newsmedia/news/news_2008%20Jemez%20Mountains%20Science%20Symposium%20Proceedings%20-%20Abstracts.pdf.
- Goff, F.
- 2002 "Geothermal Potential of Valles Caldera, New Mexico." *GHC Bulletin* (December): 7–11. <http://geoheat.oit.edu/bulletin/bull23-4/art3.pdf>.
- Goodman, D.
- 2003 *San Antonio Creek Stream Inventory Report*. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Santa Fe National Forest, Jemez Ranger District. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.
- GORP (Great Outdoor Recreation Pages)
- 2011 "Bandelier National Monument Overview." http://www.gorp.com/parks-guide/travel-ta-bandelier-national-monument-new-mexico-sidwcmdev_068105.html.
- Green Energy News
- 2008 "Proven Passive Solar: Low Cost, Low Energy Homes." *Green Energy News* 12(42). January 6, 2008. <http://www.green-energy-news.com/arch/nrgs2008/20080003.html>.
- Griffin, G.W.
- 2009 *Preliminary Water and Wastewater Study for Potential Site Developments at the Valles Caldera National Preserve*. Forest Service Enterprise Technical Services. July 2009.
- Hammitt, W.E., and D.N. Cole
- 1998 *Wildland Recreation: Ecology and Management*. Second ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Hartman, R.L., and B.E. Nelson
- 2005 "Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Valles Caldera National Preserve, New Mexico."
- Hathcock, C.D., L.A. Hansen, and D.C. Keller
- 2010 *Sensitive Species Best Management Practices Source Document, Version 1*. Los Alamos National Laboratory LA-UR-08-1464. Available at http://www.lanl.gov/environment/bio/sensitive_species.shtml.

Hawken, P., A. Lovins, and L. Hunter Lovins

- 1999 *Natural Capitalism: Creating the Next Industrial Revolution*. Boston: Little, Brown and Company.

Hayward, G.D., and P.H. Hayward

- 1993 "Boreal Owl (*Aegolius funereus*)." In *The Birds of North America*, No. 63, edited by A. Poole and F. Gill. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: The Academy of Natural Sciences, and Washington, DC: The American Ornithologists' Union.

Hendrickson, D.A., H. Espinosa Pérez, L.T. Findley, W. Forbes, J.T. Tomelleri, R.L. Mayden, J.L. Nielsen, B. Jensen, G. Ruiz Campos, A. Varela Romero, A. van der Heiden, F. Camarena, and F.J. García de León

- 2002 "Mexican Native Trouts, a Review of Their History and Current Systematic and Conservation Status." *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries* 12:273–316.

Hogan, J.T., and C.D. Allen

- 1999 "The Use of Repeat Photography for Historical Ecological Research on The Baca Ranch, Jemez Mountains, New Mexico." Unpublished report on file at the U.S. Geological Survey Jemez Mountains Field Station. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Hope, A.

- 2008 Personal communication from A. Hope, Museum of Southwestern Biology, Department of Biology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, re: shrew presence on the preserve. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Inciweb

- 2011 Pacheco Fire news release June 30, 2011. Available at <http://www.inciweb.org/incident/article/2344/12111/>.

Johnson, T.

- 2003 *2002 Bald Eagle Surveys in the Valles Caldera National Preserve*. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Kamees, L.

- 2002 *Long-range Plan for the Management of Wild Turkeys in New Mexico 2001–2005*. New Mexico Department of Game and Fish.
http://www.nwtf.org/NAWTMP/downloads/Literature/Long_Range_Plan_Wild_Turkey_New_Mexico.pdf.

Kats, G.

- 2003a “Benefits of Green Buildings: A Report to California’s Sustainable Building Task Force.” <http://www.usgbc.org/ShowFile.aspx?DocumentID=1992>.
- 2003b *Green Building Costs and Financial Benefits*. Massachusetts Technology Collaborative.
<http://www.usgbccolorado.com/downloads/articles/Kats-Green-Buildings-Cost.pdf>.

Keller, D.C.

- 2009a *Mexican Spotted Owl Surveys at the Valles Caldera National Preserve in 2009*. Prepared for the Valles Caldera Trust. August 2009.
- 2009b *Northern Goshawk Surveys at the Valles Caldera National Preserve in 2009*. Prepared for the Valles Caldera Trust. August 2009.
- 2009c *American Peregrine Falcon Surveys at the Valles Caldera National Preserve in 2009*. Prepared for the Valles Caldera Trust. August 2009.

Kibert, C.J.

- 2008 *Sustainable Construction: Green Building Design and Delivery*. Hoboken, New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Kleintjes, P.K.

- 2001 *Valles Caldera National Preserve Butterfly Monitoring Report 2001*. Final report. University of Wisconsin, Department of Biology, Eau Claire, Wisconsin. Cited in *Valles Caldera National Preserve Framework and Strategic Guidance for Comprehensive Management*. Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, New Mexico. 2005. Available at <http://www.vallescaldera.gov/about/trust/docs/cmfr/Framework.pdf>.

Kloppers, E.L., C.C. St Clair, and T.E. Hurd

- 2005 “Predator-resembling aversive conditioning for managing habituated wildlife.” *Ecology and Society* 10(1): 31.

La Sorte, F.A., R. William Mannan, R.T. Reynolds, and T.G. Grubb

- 2004 “Habitat Associations of Sympatric Red-tailed Hawks and Northern Goshawks on the Kaibab Plateau.” *Journal of Wildlife Management* 68(2): 307–317. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Leighton, P.A., J.A. Horrocks, and D.L. Kramer

- 2010 "Conservation and the scarecrow effect: Can human activity benefit threatened species by displacing predators?" *Biological Conservation* 143: 2156-2163.

Liley, S.

- 2008 Personal communication between S. Liley, Elk Program Manager, New Mexico Department of Game and Fish, and Janet Moser, wildlife biologist, U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Cited in *VCT Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Los Alamos County, New Mexico

- 2005 *Los Alamos County Comprehensive Plan Vision Statement and Policy Plan*. July 19, 2005. Available at <http://www.losalamosnm.us/projects/cdd/Documents/VisionStatementPolicy.pdf>.
- 2010 *Los Alamos County Comprehensive Plan Economic Vitality Element*. November 16, 2010. Available at <http://www.losalamosnm.us/projects/cdd/Documents/EconVitalityElement.pdf>.
- 2011 "Los Alamos Facts." Accessed May 2011 at <http://www.losalamosnm.us/gov/Pages/LosAlamosFacts.aspx>.

Luce, R.J. and D. Keinath

- 2007 *Spotted Bat (Euderma maculatum): A Technical Conservation Assessment*. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region. Accessed January 9, 2008, at <http://www.fs.fed.us/r2/projects/scp/assessments/spottedbat.pdf>.

MADGF (Massachusetts Department of Fish and Game)

- n.d. "Black Bear Problems and Control in North America." Available at http://www.mass.gov/dfwele/dfw/wildlife/facts/mammals/bear/black_bear_problem_faq.htm.

Mancl, K.

- n.d. "Water Use Planning Guide AEX-420-94." <http://ohioline.osu.edu/aex-fact/0420.html>. Ohio State University Extension Fact Sheet: Food, Agricultural and Biological Engineering.

Martin, C.

- 2003 *Valle Grande: A History of Baca Location No. 1*. Los Alamos, New Mexico: All Seasons Publishing. Cited in *Valles Caldera National Preserve Framework and Strategic Guidance for Comprehensive Management*. Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, New Mexico. 2005. Available at <http://www.vallescaldera.gov/about/trust/docs/cmef/Framework.pdf>.

McQuay Air Conditioning

- 2002 "Geothermal Heat Pump Design Manual." *Application Guide AG 31-008*.
http://www.mcquay.com/mcquaybiz/literature/lit_systems/AppGuide/AG_31-008_Geothermal_021607b.pdf.

McWilliams, S.

- 2001 *Watershed Restoration Reconnaissance, Survey and Recommendations, Valles Caldera National Preserve*. Specialist Report, USFS. Cited in *VCT Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.
- 2006 *Watershed Condition, Summer 2006*. Valles Caldera National Preserve. National Riparian Service Team, Santa Fe, New Mexico. USFS, Santa Fe National Forest. Cited in *VCT Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

McWilliams, S., A. Jaramillo, A. Dean, and B. Sanchez

- 2000 *Watershed Condition Summer of 2000, Baca Location No. 1 Purchase, Valles Caldera National Preserve*. Final Report to the Valles Caldera Trust, USFS. Cited in *VCT Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Menicucci, D.

- 2009 "Land of the People." *ABQJournal*. October 8, 2009.
<http://www.abqjournal.com/go/08213072599go10-08-09.htm>.

Michael Minor and Associates

- 2001 *Traffic Noise Background Information*.
http://www.drnoise.com/PDF_files/Traffic%20Noise%20Primer.pdf (accessed June 18, 2010).

Miller, C.A. and R.G. Wright

- 1999 "An assessment of visitor satisfaction with public transportation services at Denali National Park & Preserve." *Park Science* 19(2)(December): 18-19.

Morrison, J. L.

- 1985 *The Distribution of the Meadow Jumping Mouse, Zapus hudsonius luteus, in the Jemez Mountains, New Mexico.* A report submitted to the New Mexico Department of Game and Fish. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Moser, J.

- 2009 *Wildlife Existing Condition Report for the Valles Caldera National Preserve Upland Fire and Fuel Environmental Assessment, Sandoval and Rio Arriba Counties, New Mexico.* U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. TEAMS Enterprise Unit.

Minnesota Pollution Control Agency

- 1999 *A Guide to Noise Control in Minnesota, March 1999.* <http://www.nonoise.org/library/sndbasic/Sound.pdf>.

MRCOG (Mid-region Council of Governments of New Mexico)

- 2006 *Jemez Valley Corridor Assessment.* P-06-02. Mid-region Council of Governments of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico. December 14, 2006. http://www.mrcog-nm.gov/images/stories/pdf/transportation/jemez_valley_corridor_assessment_final.pdf.
- 2011 Traffic counts. <http://www.mrcog-nm.gov/technical-services-mainmenu-257/traffic-counts-mainmenu-263?task=view>.

Muhly, T.B., C. Semeniuk, A. Massolo, L. Hickman, and M. Musiani

- 2011 Human Activity Helps Prey Win the Predator-Prey Space Race. *PLoS ONE* 6(3): e17050. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0075050.

Muldavin, E. and P. Tonne

- 2003 *Vegetation Survey and Preliminary Ecological Assessment of the Valles Caldera National Preserve, New Mexico.* Report for Cooperative Agreement No 01CRAG0014, Albuquerque: University of New Mexico. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Muldavin, E., P. Tonne, C. Jackson, and T. Neville

- 2006 "A Vegetation Map of the Valles Caldera National Preserve, New Mexico." Final report for Cooperative Agreement No. 01CRAG0014, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

National Riparian Service Team

- 2002 “Valles Caldera Riparian Report, Valles Caldera National Preserve: October 2–4, 2001 Inventory.” Unpublished Report for the Santa Fe National Forest. Cited in *VCT Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf

National Wild and Scenic Rivers

- 2011 “New Mexico.” <http://www.rivers.gov/rivers/new-mexico.php>.

NatureServe

- 2008 *NatureServe Explorer: An Online Encyclopedia of Life*. NatureServe, Arlington, Virginia. Available at <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer>. Cited in *VCT Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.
- 2009 *NatureServe Explorer: An Online Encyclopedia of Life*. Version 7.1. NatureServe, Arlington, Virginia. Available at <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer>. Cited in Moser, J. 2009, *Wildlife Existing Condition Report for the Valles Caldera National Preserve Upland Fire and Fuel Environmental Assessment, Sandoval and Rio Arriba Counties, New Mexico*. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. TEAMS Enterprise Unit.
- 2011 *NatureServe Explorer: An Online Encyclopedia of Life*. NatureServe, Arlington, Virginia. Available at <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer>.

Naylor, L.M., M.J. Wisdom, and R.G. Anthony

- 2009 “Behavioral Responses of North American Elk to Recreational Activity.” *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 73(3): 328-338.

New Mexico Native Plant Society

- 2010 Personal communication with Robert Parmenter, preserve scientist, re: rare plant species on the preserve.

New Mexico Wildlife Federation

- 2010 *Outdoor Reporter*. Winter.
http://www.nmwildlife.org/images/uploads/Winter_2010_Web_2.pdf.

New Mexico State Forestry Division

- 1995 Title 19 Natural Resources and Wildlife Chapter 21 Endangered Plants Part 2 Endangered Plant Species List and Collection Permits. Available at http://www.emnrd.state.nm.us/FD/Regulations/docs/19_21%20ENDANGERED%20PLANTS.pdf.

- NMACP (New Mexico Aviation Conservation Partners) n.d. Boreal Owl (*Aegolius funereus*).
<http://nmpartnersinflight.org/borealowl.html>.
- NMDA (New Mexico Department of Agriculture)
- 2009 “New Mexico Noxious Weed List Update.” Memorandum to the general public from I. Gonzales. April 1, 2009. Available at <http://www.nmda.nmsu.edu/animal-and-plant-protection/noxious-weeds>.
- 2012 Noxious weed information. Available at <http://nmdaweb.nmsu.edu/animal-and-plant-protection/noxious-weeds>.
- NMDGF (New Mexico Department of Game and Fish)
- 2006 *Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy for New Mexico*. Santa Fe, New Mexico.
- 2009b “Elk Interactive Information Program.” Accessed January 2009 at http://www.wildlife.state.nm.us/conservation/ElkMgmt/welcome_no-intro.html.
- 2009c *Final 2008 Biennial Review of T&E Species of New Mexico*. December 4, 2009.
- n.d.a “Cougar Identification and Education Course.” Available at http://www.wildlife.state.nm.us/conservation/cougar/CougarEducationBooklet_1-31-11.pdf.
- n.d.b New Mexico big game and trapper rules and information, 2011–2012 license year. http://www.wildlife.state.nm.us/publications/documents/rib/2011/2011-2012_Big_Game_RIB_Optimized2.pdf.
- NMDWS (New Mexico Department of Workforce Solutions)
- 2011 “Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: Third Quarter 2010.” Published March 2011.
- NMED (New Mexico Environment Department)
- 2003 New Mexico Counties and Airsheds. <http://www.nmenv.state.nm.us/aqb/SMP/GuidanceDoc/SMPAppxO03.18.04.pdf>.
- 2006a “Final Approved Total Maximum Daily Load for Jemez River Watershed, Valles Caldera National Preserve, Boundaries to Headwaters.” Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.
- 2006b “Water Quality Survey Summary for the Valles Caldera National Preserve Watershed.” February. Prepared by Surface Water Quality Bureau. <http://www.nmenv.state.nm.us/swqb/Surveys/VallesCalderaWQS2001.pdf>.
- 2010a *Final Draft 2008–2010 State of New Mexico CWA 303(d)/305(b) Integrated Report*. New Mexico Water Quality Control Commission. Santa Fe, New Mexico.
- 2010b 5 Year Network Assessment. <http://www.nmenv.state.nm.us/aqb/library.htm>.

NMPED (New Mexico Public Education Department)

- 2010 School District Report Cards for School Year 2008–2009: Jemez Mountain Public Schools, Espanola Public Schools, Jemez Valley Public Schools, Los Alamos Public Schools, and Bernalillo Public Schools.
<http://www.ped.state.nm.us/AssessmentAccountability/AcademicGrowth/DistrictReportCards.html>. Accessed June 2011.

NMTD (New Mexico Tourism Department)

- 2009 “Intercept Survey October–December 2008: Results at the Visitor Information Centers.” Prepared by CRC & Associates, Southwest Planning & Marketing. January 2009. <http://www.newmexico.org/departament/research/documents/VICInterceptReport-4Q08.FINAL.pdf>.

North Carolina Cooperative Extension Service

- 1996 “Water Quality and Waste Management.”
<http://www.bae.ncsu.edu/programs/extension/publicat/wqwm/wml.html>.

North Carolina State University

- n.d. “Humidity.” <http://www.nc-climate.ncsu.edu/edu/k12/Humidity>.

NPS (U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service)

- 2004 *Director’s Order 47: Soundscape Preservation and Noise Management*. Available at <http://www.nps.gov/policy/DOrders/DOrder47.html>.
- 2007 *Final Environmental Impact Statement Elk and Vegetation Management Plan Rocky Mountain National Park, Colorado*. Rocky Mountain National Park. December.
- 2009 Chaco Culture National Historic Park>Plan Your Visit>Directions. Available at <http://www.nps.gov/chcu/planyourvisit/directions.htm>.
- 2011 “Effects of Noise.” Available at <http://www.nature.nps.gov/naturalsounds/impacts/>.
- 2012 “The Las Conchas Fire.” Available at <http://www.nps.gov/band/naturescience/lasconchas.htm>.
- n.d. NPS Stats. National Park Service Use Statistics Office. Available at <http://www.nature.nps.gov/stats/>.

NYSDEC (New York State Department of Environmental Conservation)

- 2000 “Assessing and Mitigating Noise Impacts.” Accessed June 18, 2010, at <http://airandnoise.com/NYDEP-00-1.pdf>.

Orrock, J.L., J.P. Pagels, W.J. McShea, and E.K. Harper

- 2000 “Predicting Presence and Abundance of a Small Mammal Species: The Effect of Scale and Resolution.” *Ecological Applications* 10(5): 1356–1366. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Parmenter, R.

- 2008 Personal communication between Robert Parmenter, preserve scientist, Valles Caldera Trust, and J. Moser, wildlife biologist, USFS TEAMS Enterprise Unit. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.
- 2011 Personal communication from Robert Parmenter (email), preserve scientist, to Gray Rand regarding roadkill in the preserve dated December 6, 2011.
- 2012 Personal communication from Robert Parmenter (email), preserve scientist, to P. Steinholtz regarding elk in the preserve dated September 17, 2012.

Parmenter, R.R., A. Steffen, and C.D. Allen

- 2007 "An Overview of the Valles Caldera National Preserve: The Natural and Cultural Resources." In *NM Geological Society Guidebook, 58th Field Conference, Geology of the Jemez Mountains II*, edited by B. S. Kues, S. A. Kelley, and V. W. Lueth, 147–154.

Phillips, G.E.

- 1998 Effects of human-induced disturbance during calving season on reproductive success of elk in the upper Eagle River Valley. Dissertation, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO. As cited in Canfield, L.J. Lyon, J.M. Hillis, M.J. Thompson. Ungulates: Effects of Recreation on Rocky Mountain Wildlife. Montana Chapter of the Wildlife Society. *Ungulates — September 1999*.

Phillips, G.E. and A.W. Alldredge

- 2000 "Reproductive Success of Elk Following Disturbance by Humans during Calving Season." *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 64(2)(April): 521-530.

Pinson, A.O.

- 2009 "Final Report on Surface Survey and Limited Test Excavations in the Valle Grande, VCNP, by the 2008 UNM Southwestern Archaeology Field School." Ms. on file at Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, NM. VCT Report R2009-015, NMCRIS Activity 111112.
- 2010 "Surface Survey along the East Fork of the Jemez River and Limited Data Recovery at the La Jara Spring Site (LA158200) in the Valle Grande, VCNP by the 2009 UNM Southwestern Archaeology Field School." Ms. on file at Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, NM. VCT CR Report R2010-005. NMCRIS Activity 116757.

Pinson, A.O., J.T. Decker, and R.E. Hughes

- 2009 "Two Cody-Complex Projectile Points from the Valles Caldera National Preserve, Jemez Mountains, New Mexico." *Current Research on the Pleistocene* 26:103–105.

Pritchard, V.L., and D.E. Cowley

- 2006 *Rio Grande Cutthroat Trout (Oncorhynchus clarkii virginalis): a Technical Conservation Assessment*. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region, Species Conservation Project. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Rees, D.E., R.J. Carr, and W.J. Miller

- 2005 *Rio Grande Chub (Gila pandora): A Technical Conservation Assessment*. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region, Species Conservation Project. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Rees, D.E., and W.J. Miller

- 2005 *Rio Grande Sucker (Catostomus plebeius): A Technical Conservation Assessment*. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region, Species Conservation Project. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Remington, T.E. and R.W. Hoffman

- 1996 "Food Habits and Preferences of Blue Grouse during Winter." *Journal of Wildlife Management* 60:808–817. Cited in VCT "Valles Caldera National Preserve Wildlife Existing Condition Report." Jemez Springs, New Mexico. 2009.

Reynolds, R.T., R.T. Graham, M.H. Reiser, R.L. Bassett, P.L. Kennedy, D.A. Boyce, Jr., G. Goodwin, R. Smith, and E.L. Fisher

- 1992 *Management Recommendations for the Northern Goshawk in the Southwestern United States*. General Technical Report RM-217. Ft. Collins, Colorado: USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Richens, V.B. and G.R. Lavigne

- 1978 "Response of white-tailed deer to snowmobiles and snowmobile trails in Maine." *Canadian Field-Naturalist* 92: 334-344. Cited in Stankowich, Theodore, 2008. Ungulate flight responses to human disturbance: A review and meta-analysis. *Biological Conservation* 141: 2159-2173.

Rio Arriba County

- 2010 *Comprehensive Plan*. Available at http://www.rio-arriba.org/pdf/departments_and_divisions/comprehensive_plan.pdf.

Rodriguez, M.

- 2011a Personal communication via email from Marie Rodriguez to Patricia Steinholtz, dated May 24, 2011.
- 2011b Personal communication via email from Marie Rodriguez to Patricia Steinholtz re: turkey hunting, dated September 22, 2011.
- 2012a Personal communication via email from Marie Rodriguez to P. Steinholtz, dated February 1, 2012.
- 2012b Personal communication via email from Marie Rodriguez to P. Steinholtz, re: Las Conchas burn severity, dated February 17, 2012.
- 2012c Personal communication via email from Marie Rodriguez to P. Steinholtz, dated April 18, 2012.

Rogala, J.M, M. Hebblewhite, J. Whittington, C.A. White, J. Coleshill, and M. Musiani

- 2011 "Human Activity Differentially Redistributes Large Mammals in the Canadian Rockies National Parks." *Ecology and Society* 16(3): 16. <http://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol16/iss3/art16/>.

Rowland, M.M., M. J. Wisdom, B.K. Johnson, and M.A. Penninger

- 2005 "Effects of Roads on Elk: Implications for Management in Forested Ecosystems." pp. 42-52 in Wisdom, M.J., technical editor, *The Starkey Project: a synthesis of long-term studies of elk and mule deer*. Reprinted from the 2004 Transactions of the North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference, Alliance Communications Group, Lawrence, KS.

Rumble, M.A., L. Benkobi, and R.S. Gamo

- 2005 "Elk Responses to Humans in a Densely Roaded Area." *Intermountain Journal of Sciences* 11(1-2) (June): 10-24.

Sandoval County, New Mexico

- 2007 *Jemez Valley Area Plan*. County Development Department. August 2007. Available at <http://www.sandovalcounty.com/sites/default/files/countydev/JemezValleyAreaPlan.pdf>.
- 2011 "Jemez Mountain Trail National Scenic Byway." Available at <http://www.jemezmountaintrail.org/index.html>.
- n.d. "Comprehensive Plan." Available at <http://www.sandovalcounty.com/sites/default/files/countydev/cprk.pdf>.

Schmidt, C.A.

- 2003 *Conservation Assessment for the Spotted Bat Relative to the Black Hills National Forest, South Dakota and Wyoming*. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region, Black Hills National Forest, Custer, South Dakota.
http://www.fs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/fsm9_012531.pdf.

Schultz, R.D. and J.A. Bailey

- 1978 "Responses of National Park Elk to Human Activity." *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 42(1) (Jan): 91-100.

Scott, N.J., Jr. and R.D. Jennings

- 1985 "The Tadpoles of Five Species of New Mexican Leopard Frogs." *Occasional Papers for the Museum of Southwestern Biology* 3:1-21. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Simino, J.

- 2002 *East Fork of the Jemez River Stream Inventory Report*. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Santa Fe National Forest, Jemez Ranger District. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Smith, A.T., and M.L. Weston

- 1990 "Ochotona princeps." *Mammalian Species* 352:1-8. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Spann, C., S. McWilliams, and G.Z. Jacobi

- 2000 "Benthic Invertebrate Surveys for Jaramillo Creek, Rito de los Indios, East Fork of the Jemez River, San Antonio Creek Inventory." Unpublished report for the VCT. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Squires, J.R., and R.T. Reynolds

- 1997 "Northern Goshawk (*Accipiter gentilis*)." In *The Birds of North America*, No. 298, edited by A. Poole and F. Gill. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: The Academy of Natural Sciences, and Washington, DC: The American Ornithologists' Union. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Stankowich, T.

- 2008 "Ungulate flight responses to human disturbance: A review and meta-analysis." *Biological Conservation* 141: 2159-2173.

State of New Mexico

- 2002 *Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) Report for the Jemez River Watershed*. Santa Fe, New Mexico: Environment Department, Surface Water Quality Bureau.
- 2005 *State of New Mexico Standards for Interstate and Intrastate Surface Waters*. New Mexico Water Quality Control Commission.
<http://www.nmenv.state.nm.us/swqb/Standards/20.6.4NMAC.pdf>.

Steffen, A.

- 2011 VCNP Historical Land Use and Cultural Resources - Interpretive Handout. Manuscript on file at Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, NM.

Steffen, A., J.T. Decker, P.D. LeTourneau, and R.E. Hughes

- 2009 "Old Points in a New Place: Paleoindian Projectile Points of the Valles Caldera, Jemez Mountains, New Mexico." *Current Research on the Pleistocene* 26:123–125.

Swickard, M., G.E. Haas, and R.P. Martin

- 1972 "Notes on Small Mammals Infrequently Recorded from the Jemez Mountains, New Mexico." *Bulletin of the New Mexico Academy of Sciences* 12:10–14. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Swift-Miller, S.M., B.M. Johnson, and R.T. Muth

- 1999 "Factors Affecting the Diet and Abundance of Northern Populations of Rio Grande Sucker (*Catostomus plebeius*)." *Southwestern Naturalist* 44(2): 148–156. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Taylor, A.R. and R.L. Knight

- 2003 “Wildlife Responses to Recreation and Associated Visitor Perceptions.” *Ecological Applications* 13(4): 951-963.

TEAMS

- 2007 *Existing Rangeland Condition Report*. WCF Work Order 708-06, Porterville, California: U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.

Texas Water Development Board

- 2010 Rainwater harvesting. <http://www.twdb.state.tx.us/innovativewater/rainwater/faq.asp>.

Thompson, M.J. and R.E. Henderson

- 1998 “Elk Habituation as a Credibility Challenge for Wildlife Professionals.” *Wildlife Society Bulletin*, 26(3) (Autumn): 477-483.

Toolbase Services

- 2008 “Geothermal Heat Pumps.” <http://www.toolbase.org/Technology-Inventory/HVAC/geothermal-heat-pumps>.

Torcellini, P. and S. Pless

- 2004 *Trombe Walls in Low-energy Buildings: Practical Experiences*. National Renewable Energy Laboratory NREL/CP-550-36277. <http://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy04osti/36277.pdf>.

TRB (Transportation Research Board)

1995. *Expanding Metropolitan Highways: Implications for Air Quality and Energy Use – Special Report 245*. http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=9676&page=87.
- 2010 *HCM2010 Highway Capacity Manual*, vol. 2: “Uninterrupted Flow.” Washington, DC: National Academy of Sciences.

Trip Advisor

- 2011 “Zion Shuttle.” http://www.tripadvisor.com/Attraction_Review-g143057-d107747-Reviews-Zion_Shuttle-Zion_National_Park_Utah.html.

Trujillo, D.

- 2011a Personal communication from Dennis Trujillo (email) to Gray Rand regarding roadkill in the preserve dated December 7, 2011.
- 2011b Personal communication from Dennis Trujillo via Marie Rodriguez (email) to P. Steinholtz dated November 7, 2011.
- 2011c Personal communication from Dennis Trujillo via Marie Rodriguez (email) to P. Steinholtz dated November 8, 2011.

University of Idaho

2009 Park Studies Unit. Website: <http://psu.uidaho.edu/vsc.profile.htm>.

USACE (U.S. Army Corps of Engineers)

2010 *Regional Supplement to the Corps of Engineers Wetland Delineation Manual: Western Mountains, Valleys and Coast Region*. Version 2.0. Wetlands Regulatory Assistance Program ERDC/EL TR-10-3. May 2010.

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

2011 Local area unemployment statistics. <http://www.bls.gov/lau/>.

U.S. Census Bureau

2000 American FactFinder. Internet website: www.factfinder.census.gov. Accessed May 2010.

2010a 2005–2009 American community survey. <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/>. Accessed June 2011.

2010b American FactFinder. Census 2000 Demographic Profile Highlights. http://factfinder.census.gov/home/saff/main.html?_lang=en.

2010c “Estimates for New Mexico Counties, 2009.” *Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE)*. Accessed May 2011 at <http://www.census.gov/cgi-bin/saie/saie.cgi>.

n.d. American FactFinder. Available at http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/SAFFPopulation?_submenuId=population_0&_sse=on.

USDA (U.S. Department of Agriculture)

1983 *Environmental Compliance Fish and Wildlife Policy Departmental Regulation 9500-4*. August 22, 1983. Available at <http://www.usda.gov/rus/water/ees/pdf/rg9500-4.pdf>.

1997 Departmental Regulation 5600-2 Environmental Justice. <ftp://ftp-fc.sc.egov.usda.gov/AZ/Intranet/Civil%20Rights%20Notebook/Tab%2021%20Environmental%20Justice%205600-2.pdf>.

2009 “USDA Farm Service Agency / Environmental and Cultural Resource Compliance / Wildlife and Fisheries / Migratory Bird Act (MBTA).” Available at <http://www.fsa.usda.gov/FSA/webapp?area=home&subject=ecrc&topic=waf-ma>.

USDA NRCS (U.S. Department of Agriculture Natural Resources Conservation Service)

2008 *Soil Survey of Sandoval County Area, New Mexico*. <http://soildatamart.nrcs.usda.gov/Manuscripts/NM656/0/Sandoval%20NM.pdf>.

n.d. *Plants Database*. Threatened and endangered search results for New Mexico. <http://plants.usda.gov/java/threat?txtparm=&category=sciname&familycategory=all&duration=all&growthhabit=all&wetland=all&statefed=statelist&stateSelect=US35&sort=comname&submit.x=80&submit.y=9>.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

2009 Regional Economic Accounts. <http://www.bea.gov/regional/index.htm>.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

- 2011 “Frequently Asked Questions Related to the Poverty Guidelines and Poverty.” <http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/faq.shtml>. Accessed June 2011.

USDOE (U.S. Department of Energy)

- 2011a Fuel economy website. <http://www.fueleconomy.gov/>.
- 2011b “Geothermal Heat Pumps.” http://www.energysavers.gov/your_home/space_heating_cooling/index.cfm/mytopic=12640.
- 2012 “Many Factors Affect MPG.” <http://www.fueleconomy.gov/feg/factors.shtml>.

USDOT (U.S. Department of Transportation)

- 2012 *Summary of Fuel Economy Performance*. NHTSA, NVS-220. March 12. <http://www.nhtsa.gov/fuel-economy>.
- n.d. “National Scenic Byways Program.” <http://bywaysonline.org/>.

USEPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency)

- 2002 “Fact Sheet Wetlands Overview.” Office of Water, Office of Wetlands, Oceans and Watersheds (4502T). EPA 843-F-01-002a.
- 2011a “Greenhouse Gas Emissions.” Available at <http://www.epa.gov/climatechange/emissions/index.html>.
- 2011b “Water: Laws and Regulations.” September 29, 2011. Available at <http://water.epa.gov/lawsregs/>.

USFS (U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service)

- 1985 *Valle Vidal Multiple Use Area Guide*. Available at http://www.fs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/fsbdev7_011099.pdf.
- 1987 *Record of Decision USDA Forest Service Santa Fe National Forest Land and Resource Management Plan Environmental Impact Statement*. Available at http://www.fs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/fsbdev7_020700.pdf.
- 1991 FSM 2600—Wildlife, Fish and Sensitive Plant Habitat Management. July 19, 1991. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/cgi-bin/Directives/get_dirs/fsm?2600.
- 1995 *Landscape Aesthetics: A Handbook for Scenery Management*. Agriculture Handbook No. 701. http://library.rawlingsforestry.com/fs/landscape_aesthetics/ah_701.pdf.
- 2001 *The Built Environment Image Guide for the National Forests and Grasslands*. FS-710. September. http://www.fs.fed.us/recreation/programs/beig/01_frontmatter.pdf.
- 2002a *East Fork of the Jemez Wild and Scenic River Management Plan*. Jemez Ranger District, Santa Fe National Forest. Sandoval County, New Mexico. May 2002. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/r3/sfe/jemez_mtn_rest/pdfs/EForkJemez_Wild-Scenic-River-Mgt-Plan_2002.pdf.

- 2002b FSM 6400—Property Management Chapter 6440—Real Property Management. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/cgi-bin/Directives/get_dirs/fsm?6400.
- 2003 FSM 2300—Recreation, Wilderness, and Related Resource Management Chapter 2380—Landscape Management. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/cgi-bin/Directives/get_dirs/fsm?2300.
- 2004a FSM 2500—Watershed and Air Management Chapter 2520—Watershed Protection and Management. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/cgi-bin/Directives/get_dirs/fsm?2500.
- 2004b GIS data for labeling streams and rivers. GIS data, USFS, Santa Fe, New Mexico.
- 2005a FSM 2600—Wildlife, Fish, and Sensitive Plant Habitat Management Chapter 2670—Threatened, Endangered and Sensitive Plants and Animals. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/cgi-bin/Directives/get_dirs/fsm?2600.
- 2005b *Guidelines for Road Maintenance Levels*. 7700-Transportation Management 0577 1205-SDTDC. December 2005.
- 2006 FSM 2300—Recreation, Wilderness, and Related Resource Management Chapter 2330—Publicly Managed Recreation Opportunities. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/cgi-bin/Directives/get_dirs/fsm?2300.
- 2007a “Appendix K: Additional Air Quality and Noise Information.” *White Pass Ski Area Expansion Master Development Plan and Environmental Impact Statement*. Available at <http://www.fs.fed.us/r6/wenatchee/projects/white-pass/>.
- 2007b “USDA Forest Service Southwestern Region Sensitive Animals—September 21, 2007 Version.” <http://www.fs.fed.us/eng/pubs/pdf/05771205.pdf>.
- 2007c “USDA Forest Service Southwestern Region Sensitive Plants—September 21, 2007.”
- 2008a *Final Environmental Impact Statement for Oil/Gas Leasing and Roads Management*. Santa Fe National Forest, New Mexico, Southwestern Region. MB-R3-10-6. June 2008. Available at http://a123.g.akamai.net/7/123/11558/abc123/forestservic.download.akamai.com/11558/www/nepa/14366_FSPLT2_026920.pdf.
- 2008b FSM 5300—Law Enforcement Chapter—Zero Code. http://www.fs.fed.us/cgi-bin/Directives/get_dirs/fsm?5300.
- 2008c FSM 7700—Travel Management Chapter 7730—Road Operation and Maintenance. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/cgi-bin/Directives/get_dirs/fsm?7700.
- 2008d FSM 1900 – Planning Chapter 1970 – Economic and Social Evaluation. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/cgi-bin/Directives/get_dirs/fsm?1900!.
- 2010a Cebolla San Antonio scoping letter. Available at http://a123.g.akamai.net/7/123/11558/abc123/forestservic.download.akamai.com/11558/www/nepa/65230_FSPLT1_023353.pdf.
- 2010b FSM 2500—Watershed and Air Management Chapter 2550—Soil Management. http://www.fs.fed.us/cgi-bin/Directives/get_dirs/fsm?2500.

- 2010c “Sustainable Operations.” Available at <http://www.fs.fed.us/sustainableoperations/index.shtml>.
- 2010d *Southwest Jemez Mountains Collaborative Forest Landscape Restoration Proposal for Funding*. Santa Fe National Forest and Valles Caldera National Preserve. May. <http://www.vallescaldera.gov/nepa/images/PAUPScop/docs/Proposal%20Sections%201-11.pdf>.
- 2010e *Draft Environmental Impact Statement for Travel Management on the Santa Fe National Forest*. July. <http://www.fs.fed.us/r3/sfe/travelmgt/deis/index.html>.
- 2011a *Forest Service Handbook (FSH) 1909.15—National Environmental Policy Act Handbook Chapter 10—Environmental Analysis*. April 1, 2011. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/cgi-bin/Directives/get_dirs/fsh?1909.15!.
- 2011b FSM 2300—Recreation, Wilderness, and Related Resource Management Chapter 2390—Interpretive Services. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/cgi-bin/Directives/get_dirs/fsm?2300.
- 2011c San Antonio and Redondo Creek scoping letter. Available at http://a123.g.akamai.net/7/123/11558/abc123/forestservic.download.akamai.com/11558/www/nepa/75351_FSPLT2_034415.pdf.
- 2011d *Santa Fe National Forest Travel Management Planning*. August 31, 2011. Available at <http://www.fs.fed.us/r3/sfe/travelmgt/index.html>.
- 2011e *Santa Fe National Forest Travel Management Planning Temporal Bounds and List of Projects for Cumulative Effects Analysis*. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/r3/sfe/travelmgt/pdfs/deis/references/20100310_Cumulative_effects_basis.pdf.
- 2011f *Southwest Jemez Mountains Restoration*. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/r3/sfe/jemez_mtn_rest/index.html.
- n.d.a “Jemez National Recreation Area Management Plan.” Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/r3/sfe/projects/plansReports/jemez_nra_mgt_plan.pdf.
- n.d.b FSH 1909.17 - Economic and Social Analysis Handbook Chapter 20 - Economic Impact Analysis. Available at: <http://www.fs.fed.us/im/directives/fsh/1909.17/1909.17,20.txt>.
- USFS and USEPA (U.S. Forest Service Equipment Development Center and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency)
- 1980 *Predicting Impact of Noise on Recreationists*. April 1980. <http://www.fs.fed.us/t-d/pubs/pdfimage/80231202.pdf>.
- USFS and VCT (U.S. Forest Service and Valles Caldera National Preserve)
- 2010 *Southwest Jemez Mountains Collaborative Forest Landscape Restoration Proposal for Funding*. Section 12—Landscape Strategy. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/r3/sfe/jemez_mtn_rest/docs.htm. May 2010.

USFS (U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service) Natural Resource Manager

- 2010 National visitor use monitoring results. Available at <http://apps.fs.usda.gov/nrm/nvum/results/>.

USFWS (U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service)

- 1985 “Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Interior Population of the Least Tern Determined to be Endangered.” USFWS, Twin Cities, Minnesota. Federal Register, Vol. 50, No. 102, 21784–21792.
- 1989 *Black-Footed Ferret Survey Guidelines for Compliance with the Endangered Species Act*. USFWS, Denver, Colorado and Albuquerque, New Mexico. April 1989. <http://www.fws.gov/mountain-prairie/endspp/protocols/BFFSurveyGuideline1989.pdf>.
- 1995 *Recovery Plan for the Mexican Spotted Owl (Strix occidentalis lucida)*. USFWS, Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 2004 “Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Final Designation of Critical Habitat for the Mexican Spotted Owl; Final Rule.” USFWS, Albuquerque, New Mexico. Federal Register Vol. 69, No. 168, 53182–53230.
- 2005 “Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Designation of Critical Habitat for the Southwestern Willow Flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii extimus*); Final Rule.” USFWS, Phoenix, Arizona. Federal Register Vol. 70, No. 201, 60886–61009.
- 2007 *Rio Grande Silvery Minnow Draft Recovery Plan*. USFWS, Southwest Region, Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 2008 “Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; 12-Month Finding on a Petition To List the Gunnison’s Prairie Dog as Threatened or Endangered.” Federal Register Vol. 73, No. 24, 6660–6684.
- 2009a “Endangered Species List: List of Species by County for New Mexico.” Accessed November 2009 at <http://www.fws.gov/southwest/es/EndangeredSpecies/lists/ListSpecies.cfm>.
- 2009b “Local Species Information Northern Goshawk (*Accipiter gentilis*).” <http://www.fws.gov/yreka/northerngoshawk.html>.
- 2010 “Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; 12-Month Finding on a Petition To List the Jemez Mountains Salamander (*Plethodon neomexicanus*).” Federal Register Proposed Rule. <https://www.federalregister.gov/articles/2010/09/09/2010-22455/endangered-and-threatened-wildlife-and-plants-12-month-finding-on-a-petition-to-list-the-jemez#h-18>.
- 2011a “ESA Glossary.” Accessed August 30, 2011, at <http://www.fws.gov/midwest/endangered/glossary/>.
- 2011b *Section 7 Consultation Guidance for Preparing a Biological Assessment*. Available at http://www.fws.gov/midwest/Endangered/section7/ba_guide.html.
- n.d. *Bald Eagle Management Guidelines and Conservation Measures*. Available at <http://www.fws.gov/midwest/Eagle/guidelines/bgepa.html>.

USFWS and NOAA–Fisheries (U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, and National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Fisheries Service)

- 1998 *Endangered Species Consultation Handbook—Procedures for Conducting Consultation and Conference Activities Under Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act*. March 1998.

USGS (U.S. Geological Survey)

- n.d. “Groundwater and Volcanic Volatiles Glossary Terms.” Available at <http://www.wrcamnl.wr.usgs.gov/volcwater/Glossary.htm>.

U.S. Senate Committee on Energy and Natural Resources

- 2010 Hearing before the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources United States Senate One Hundred Eleventh Congress second session to receive testimony on S. 3452, a bill to designate the Valles Caldera National Preserve as a unit of the National Park System, and for other purposes. June 30, 2010. S. HRG. 111–753. Available at <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-111shrg62704/pdf/CHRG-111shrg62704.pdf>.

VADCR (Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation)

- 2011 Hydrologic Unit Geography. Available at http://www.dcr.virginia.gov/stormwater_management/hu.shtml#pre.

Van der Ryn, S. and S. Cowan

- 1996 *Ecological Design*. Washington, DC: Island Press.

VCT (Valles Caldera Trust)

- 2001 *Management Principles*. Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, New Mexico. December 13, 2001. <http://www.vallescaldera.gov/about/trust/docs/MgmtPrinciples.pdf>.
- 2002 *Environmental Assessment—Interim Grazing*. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20040302InterimGrazing-EA.pdf.
- 2003a *National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) Procedures of the Valles Caldera Trust for the Valles Caldera National Preserve*. 68 Federal Register 6987–6996, July 17, 2003. <https://www.federalregister.gov/articles/2003/07/17/03-18080/national-environmental-policy-act-nepa-procedures-of-the-valles-caldera-trust-for-the-valles-caldera>.
- 2003b *Valles Caldera National Preserve Winter Recreation Program Stewardship Register*. Available at http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/200304WinterRecreation-SR.pdf.
- 2004a *Facilities Maintenance/Upgrade—Preserve Headquarters Water Distribution System Stewardship Register*. Available at http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/200401PreserveHeadquartersWaterDistributionSystem-SR.pdf.

- 2004b *Inventory Program: Earth Coring Project in Valle Grande Stewardship Register*. Available at http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/200404EarthCoringProjectValleGrande-SR.pdf.
- 2004c *Valles Caldera Trust Tribal Access and Use Policy*. Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, New Mexico. May 14, 2004. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/about/trust/docs/Trust_TribalAccessUsePolicy04-05-14.pdf.
- 2005b *Final Traffic and Roadway Analysis Report for the Preserve Main Entrance and Proposed Wildlife Viewing Area*. Prepared by J. F. Sato and Associates. August 29, 2005.
- 2005c “Fishing on the Valles Caldera.” <http://www.vallescaldera.gov/comevisit/fish/index.aspx>.
- 2005d Recreation maps. Available at http://www.vallescaldera.gov/about/maps/static/trails_and_routes_20110428.pdf.
- 2005e Special events overview. Available at <http://www.vallescaldera.gov/comevisit/special/#mbtt>.
- 2005f *Stewardship Register, Interim Management*. Available at http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/stars_saps.aspx.
- 2005g *Valles Caldera National Preserve Master Plan for Interpretation*. Prepared by AldrichPears Associates. Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, New Mexico. June 2005. <http://www.vallescaldera.gov/about/trust/docs/mpi/mpi.pdf>.
- 2005h Valles Caldera National Preserve website: <http://www.vallescaldera.gov>. Accessed May 2010.
- 2005i *Valles Caldera National Preserve Framework and Strategic Guidance for Comprehensive Management*. Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, New Mexico. Available at <http://www.vallescaldera.gov/about/trust/docs/cmfi/Framework.pdf>.
- 2006a *Termination of Proposed Valle Grande Overlook*. File No. REC 200502. February 28, 2006. Available at http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/200503VGOverlookTermination.pdf.
- 2006b *Valles Caldera Trust Strategic Planning Document*. Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, New Mexico. November 2006. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/about/trust/docs/trust_StrategicPlanning2006-11.pdf.
- 2006c “Proposed Upgrade to the Valle Grande Entrance to the Valles Caldera National Preserve.” Available at http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/200502VGEntranceUpgrade-EA.pdf.
- 2007a *Environmental Assessment for Expansion of Borrow Pit #2*. Available at http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/200402RoadMaint-ProposedExpansionBP2-EA.pdf.

- 2007b *State of the Preserve, 2002–2007*. Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, New Mexico. December 2007.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/about/trust/docs/trust_SOPDecember2007ExecSum.pdf.
- 2008 Valles Caldera Trust 2008 Report to Congress Fiscal Year 2008.
<http://www.vallescaldera.gov/about/trust/docs/AnnualReportCongress2008.pdf>.
- 2009a Angler customer survey 2009.
- 2009b *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf.
- 2009c *Environmental Assessment San Antonio Watershed—Wetlands and Riparian Restoration Stewardship*. Jemez Springs, New Mexico: Valles Caldera Trust. Register NRMR—San Antonio. Available at
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090428%20EASanAntonioRestoration.pdf.
- 2009d *Implementing Decision. Stewardship Action: Facilities Maintenance and Repair. Stewardship Register Public Access and Use*. June 8, 2009. Available at
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090617PAU-ImplementingDecision-%20FacilitiesMaintenanceAndRepair.pdf.
- 2009e *Preliminary Water and Wastewater Study for Potential Site Developments at the Valles Caldera National Preserve*. July 2009. USDA Forest Service Enterprise Technical Services.
- 2009f *San Antonio Watershed—Wetlands and Riparian Restoration Environmental Assessment*.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090428%20EASanAntonioRestoration.pdf.
- 2009g *Valles Caldera Trust 2009 Report to Congress Fiscal Year 2009*.
<http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d1084.pdf>.
- 2009h “Get Involved! Public Participation in Planning and Decisionmaking.” *La Ventana en los Valles* Fall 2009 (8): 12. Available at
<http://www.vallescaldera.gov/newsmedia/news/letters/vctlanews8s.pdf>.
- 2009i “Revenue Enhancement Study Complete; Public Access and Use Planning Process Begins.” *La Ventana en los Valles* Spring/Summer 2009 (7): 12. Available at
<http://www.vallescaldera.gov/newsmedia/news/letters/vctlanews7screen.pdf>.
- 2009k Valles Caldera National Preserve Public Access and Use Phase I – Visitor Center Concept Plan Preliminary Draft – For Internal Use Only.
- 2010b *Landscape Restoration and Management Plan*. Available at
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20100720LRMP-Proposed_Action.pdf. July 15, 2010.
- 2010c *Valles Caldera National Preserve Species List—Reptiles, Amphibians and Fish*.

- 2010d *Valles Caldera Trust 2010 Report to Congress Fiscal Year 2010*. December 17, 2010. Available at <http://vallescaldera.gov/about/trust/docs/AnnualReportCongress2010.pdf>.
- 2010e “Existing Condition Report—Soils.” July 20, 2010. Jemez Springs, New Mexico.
- 2010f “Valles Caldera National Preserve Existing Condition Report—Socioeconomic.” Jemez Springs, New Mexico.
- 2010g “Valles Caldera National Preserve Wildlife Existing Condition Report.” Jemez Springs, New Mexico.
- 2010h “Physical, Cultural and Socioeconomic Setting Existing Condition Report.” Jemez Springs, New Mexico. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/nepa/images/PAUPScop/docs/4a_setting.pdf.
- 2010i “Events.” Available at http://www.vallescaldera.gov/calendar/ViewDay.html?start=2455431&integral=0&dropdown=1&show_stop=0&show_resources=1&calendar_id=3.
- 2010a “Trust Unveils Comprehensive Management Proposals to the Public.” *La Ventana en los Valles Spring* (12): 4. Available at <http://www.vallescaldera.gov/newsmedia/news/letters/vctlanews12.pdf>.
- 2010b Weather data. Available at <http://sev.lternet.edu/research/climate/meteorology/VCNP/sums/>.
- 2010c *FY2011 VCNP Annual Visitor Summary Report*. December 7. <http://www.vallescaldera.gov/about/trust/docs/VCNPVisitorCountReport.pdf>.
- 2012 *Strategic Management Plan for the Valles Caldera National Preserve, Fiscal Years 2012-2018*. <http://www.vallescaldera.gov/about/trust/docs/Valles%20Caldera%20Trust%20SMP%202012-2018.pdf>.
- n.d. “Natural Resources.” http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/public/PUA/Handouts/History%20of%20Livestock%20and%20Wildlife.pdf

Vieira, N.K.M. and B.C. Kondratieff

- 2004 *Survey of Selected Aquatic Insect Taxa of the Valles Caldera National Preserve, Sandoval County, New Mexico*. Final report. C. P. Gillette Museum of Arthropod Diversity, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colorado. Cited in *VCT Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf

Wargo, J.

- 2006 *Peralta Grazing Allotment, Wildlife Specialist Report*. District Wildlife Biologist, Jemez Ranger District, Santa Fe National Forest. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009.
http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf

Warren Wilson College

- 2008 "Valley Fog." Available at <http://www.warren-wilson.edu/~physics/PhysPhotOfWeek/2008PPOW/20081003ValleyFog/index.html>.

Weather Explained

- 2011 *Volume 1: Weather Fundamentals*. Available at <http://www.weatherexplained.com/Vol-1/Weather-Fundamentals.html>.

Whittaker, D. and R.L. Knight

- 1998 "Understanding Wildlife Responses to Humans." *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 26(2)(Summer): 312-317.

Williams, B.K., R.C. Szaro, and C.D. Shapiro

- 2009 *Adaptive Management: The U.S. Department of the Interior Technical Guide*. Adaptive Management Working Group, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, DC.
<http://www.doi.gov/initiatives/AdaptiveManagement/TechGuide.pdf>.

Winslow, R.

- 2008 "Large Predator Population Trends in the Jemez Mountains." Large carnivore and furbearer biologist, New Mexico Department of Game and Fish, Wildlife Management Division, Santa Fe, New Mexico. Presented at the Jemez Mountains Science Symposium, March 2008, Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Wisdom, M.J., A. Ager, H. Preisler, N. Cimon, and B. Johnson

- 2004 "Effects of Off-road Recreation on Mule Deer and Elk." In *Transactions of the 69th North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference*: 531-550. Wildlife Management Institute, Washington D.C.

Witmer, G.W. and D.S. deCalesta

- 1985 "Effect of Forest Roads on Habitat Use by Roosevelt Elk." *Northwest Science* 59(2):122-124.

Woodward, J.H.

- 1997 "Signature-based Landscape Design." In *Ecological Design and Planning*, edited by George F. Thompson and Frederick R. Steiner, 201-225. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Worman, F.S., C.A. Turnbow, Y. Nakazawa, and R.C. Chapman

- 2009 "2007 Archeological Data Recovery Program at LA 26917: VC02 (Road B) Mitigation, Valles Caldera National Preserve, New Mexico." OCA/UNM Report No. 185-908B. Ms. on File at the Valles Caldera Trust, Jemez Springs, New Mexico. VCT CR Report R2008-006. NMCRIS Activity I12788.

WRI and WBCSD (World Resources Institute and World Business Council for Sustainable Development)

- 2004 "The Greenhouse Gas Protocol." *A Corporate Accounting and Reporting Standard: Revised Edition*. March 2004. Available at <http://www.wbcsd.org/web/publications/ghg-protocol-revised.pdf>.

Wright, R.G.

- 1998 "A Review of the Relationships between Visitors and Ungulates in National Parks." *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 26(3)(Autumn): 471-476.

Zwank, P.J., S.R. Najera, and M. Cardenas

- 1997 "Life History and Habitat Affinities of Meadow Jumping Mice (*Zapus hudsonius*) in the Middle Rio Grande Valley of New Mexico." *Southwestern Naturalist* 42(3): 318-322. Cited in VCT *Environmental Assessment Multiple Use and Sustained Yield of Forage Resources*. Stewardship Register MUSY-Forage. April 7, 2009. http://www.vallescaldera.gov/get_involved/stars/docs/20090408-MUSY-Forage-EnvironmentalAssessment.pdf